

Grammar Activity Answers

1A verb *be* ⊕, subject pronouns

- a 2 She's 3 You're 4 They're 5 It's 6 I'm
7 We're 8 They're 9 We're 10 You're 11 It's
12 He's
- b 2 She is 3 You are 4 They are 5 It is 6 I am
7 We are 8 They are 9 We are 10 You are
11 It is 12 He is

1B verb *be* ⊖ and ⊙

- a 1 2 is 3 Are 4 am 5's 6'm 7's 8 are
9'm 10'm 11 Are 12'm not 13'm 14's
15's 16 Is 17 isn't 18's 19 are 20 Are
21 aren't 22're
- 2 2's 3 Are 4'm not 5 are 6'm 7 Is 8 is
9 Are 10'm not 11'm 12 are 13 Is 14's
15 Is 16 isn't 17 Is 18 isn't 19 Are
20 aren't 21're

1C possessive adjectives: *my, your, etc.*

- a 2 his 3 our 4 their 5 your 6 our 7 Their
8 your / my 9 my 10 her 11 our 12 my

2A *a / an; plurals; this / that / these / those*

- a 3 a 4 an 5 an 6 an 7 a 8 –
- b 3 What's this; It's a 4 What are these; They're
5 What's that; It's a 6 What's that; It's a 7 What's
this; It's a 8 What are those; They're 9 What's that;
It's a 10 What are these; They're 11 What's that;
It's a 12 What are these; They're

2B adjectives

- a 2 It's a cheap hotel. 3 It's a fast train. 4 It's an
easy exercise. 5 It's an expensive watch. 6 She's a
beautiful actress. 7 It's a long snake. 8 He's an old
man. 9 It's a small car. 10 They're new boots.
11 It's a dangerous road. 12 He's a tall man.

2C imperatives, *let's*

- a 3 Don't worry 4 be careful 5 Don't park
6 Turn off 7 Don't take 8 Sit down 9 Be quiet
10 Slow down
- b 2 Let's have 3 Let's go home 4 Let's park
5 Let's ask 6 Let's have

3A present simple ⊕ and ⊖

- a 2 plays 3 have 4 go 5 watches 6 wear / need
7 live 8 drinks 9 works 10 rains
- b 2 doesn't play 3 don't have 4 don't go 5 doesn't
watch 6 don't wear / don't need 7 don't live
8 doesn't drink 9 doesn't work 10 doesn't rain

3B present simple ⊙

- a 2 live 3 do ... do 4 do ... work 5 Do ... like
6 love 7 Do ... work 8 don't work
- b 2 teaches 3 Does 4 doesn't 5 works
6 like 7 doesn't like 8 rains 9 Do 10 doesn't
11 Do 12 Do

3C word order in questions

- a 1 What kind of books do you read?
2 Are you tired?
3 Where are you from?
4 What does your mother do?
5 How many languages do you speak?
6 What kind of car do your parents have?
7 How do you spell your surname?
8 When do you have English classes?
9 Which do you prefer, the summer or the winter?
10 Who is your favourite singer?
11 What kind of music does your teacher like?
12 What exercise do you do?

4A *Whose ...?*, possessive 's

- a 3 It's Pete's CD. 4 It's Rachel's book.
5 It's Pete's (concert) ticket. 6 It's Rachel's DVD
player. 7 They're Pete's music books. 8 It's Keira's
coat. 9 They're Rachel's board pens. 10 It's Toby's
(tennis) shirt. 11 It's Pete's piano. 12 It's Keira's
car. 13 They're Toby's tennis balls.
14 It's Rachel's dictionary. 15 They're Toby's sports
shoes. 16 It's Keira's bag.

4B prepositions of time and place (*at, in, on, to*)

- a 2 at 3 on 4 on 5 in 6 at 7 in 8 on 9 in
10 at 11 on 12 on 13 at 14 in 15 at
- b 1 in 2 to 3 in 4 at 5 to 6 in 7 at
8 to 9 in / at 10 at

4C adverbs and expressions of frequency

- a 2 He always sleeps for eight hours.
3 They sometimes go to the cinema on Friday.
4 She meets her friends once a week.
5 He is always in a hurry.
6 She never eats meat.
7 He often does his homework on the bus.
8 She is sometimes late for class.
9 They do yoga twice a week.
10 He hardly ever goes to the hairdresser's.
11 He often goes to the doctor's.
12 She studies English every day.

5A *can / can't*

- a 2 can't take 3 Can ... sit 4 can't find 5 can cook
6 can't hear 7 Can ... open 8 can't park
9 can't speak 10 Can ... help 11 can't swim
12 can dance

5B present continuous: *be* + verb + *-ing*

- a 1 2's washing 3's listening 4 is ... doing
5 are ... doing 6'm going
- 2 7 Are ... watching 8's happening 9're winning
10 aren't playing 11 aren't ... watching
12'm working 13 is watching
- 3 14 are ... doing 15're counting 16 aren't
counting 17're playing 18's ... doing
19's looking
- 4 20's ... doing 21 Is ... working 22're
travelling 23 are ... doing 24'm not
working 25'm looking for

5C present simple or present continuous?

- a 2 are ... wearing; 'm working 3 are having
4 are ... go; go 5 are ... doing; 'm waiting
6 do ... work; work 7 'm listening
8 Do ... wear; don't like 9's snowing; make
10 are ... going; 'm going 11's having
12 do ... see; meet

6A object pronouns: *me, you, him, etc.*

- a 2 us 3 it 4 me 5 you 6 them 7 me 8 her
9 him 10 them 11 us 12 it 13 her 14 me
15 it 16 you 17 him 18 them 19 her 20 us

6B like (+ verb + *-ing*)

- a 2 doesn't mind getting up 3 love eating
4 loves reading 5 doesn't mind doing
6 doesn't like watching 7 like swimming
8 hates shopping / buying food 9 love cycling
10 like going 11 don't like working
12 doesn't mind cooking

6C *be* or *do*?

- a 2 Do 3 don't 4 Are 5 'm 6 do ... do 7 'm
8 are 9 'm 10 do 11's 12 Are 13 am 14 do
15 don't 16 do 17 Are 18 am 19 don't 20 do

7A past simple of *be*: *was / were*

- a 2 wasn't 3 was 4 weren't 5 was 6 wasn't
7 was 8 was 9 weren't 10 was 11 wasn't
12 were 13 wasn't 14 weren't 15 was 16 were
17 weren't 18 wasn't 19 were 20 wasn't

7B past simple: regular verbs

- a 1 2 didn't study 3 studied 4 lived 5 did ... live
6 rented 7 Did ... talk 8 wanted 9 learned /
learnt
- 2 10 Did ... like 11 loved 12 didn't want
13 Did ... travel 14 didn't travel 15 Did ... stay
16 didn't
- 3 17 Did ... watch 18 didn't 19 worked
20 didn't finish 21 started 22 missed
23 didn't arrive
- 4 24 called 25 didn't answer 26 texted
27 didn't ... text 28 didn't talk 29 chatted
30 didn't chat 31 wanted 32 danced

7C past simple: irregular verbs

- a 2 were 3 told 4 said 5 met 6 had 7 was
8 spoke 9 spent 10 left 11 found 12 didn't have
13 was 14 saw 15 thought 16 were 17 got
18 didn't go 19 made 20 sang 21 knew 22 was
- b 2 were the musicians 3 did they tell 4 did they meet
5 Was the music 6 did they do 7 didn't they take
8 did the musicians see 9 Did they go to bed
10 did they do

8A past simple: regular and irregular verbs

- a 2 didn't come 3 did you see 4 Did you do 5 was
6 woke up 7 had 8 drove 9 didn't have 10 went
11 came 12 did 13 made 14 did you come
15 arrived 16 sat 17 read 18 checked 19 had
20 watched 21 went to sleep 22 Did you speak
23 did she say 24 didn't talk 25 said 26 called
27 heard 28 took 29 closed 30 didn't say
31 left

8B *there is / there are, some / any* + plural nouns

- a 3 Is there a double bed in the bedroom? Yes, there is.
4 Is there a DVD player in the living room? Yes, there is.
5 Is there a plant in the study? No, there isn't.
6 Is there a dishwasher in the kitchen? Yes, there is.
7 Are there any cupboards in the bathroom? Yes,
there are.
8 Are there any chairs in the bedroom? No, there
aren't.
- b 2 There are some plants in the living room.
3 There's a mirror in the hall.
4 There aren't any books in the living room.
5 There's a computer in the study.
6 There isn't a clock in the kitchen.
7 There's a fireplace in the living room.
8 There are some shelves in the study.

8C *there was / there were*

- a 1 2 there wasn't 3 There was 4 Were there
5 There weren't 6 there was 7 there were
- 2 8 There was 9 Was there 10 there were
11 there was 12 Was there
- 3 13 There was 14 there were 15 Were there
16 there were 17 there was
- 4 18 There were 19 Were there 20 there were
21 there weren't

9A countable / uncountable nouns; *a / an, some / any*

- a 2 Is there any sushi? Yes, there is.
3 Are there any carrots? No, there aren't.
4 Is there any cheese? Yes, there is.
5 Is there any fish? No, there isn't.
6 Is there a / any chicken? Yes, there is.
7 Are there any eggs? Yes, there are.
8 Is there any orange juice? No, there isn't.
- b 2 There's some tomato juice.
3 There's some pineapple.
4 There aren't any strawberries.
5 There aren't any peppers.
6 There's some milk.
7 There are some mushrooms.
8 There isn't any ice cream.

9B *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

- a 2 many / He eats a lot of burgers. 3 many / He doesn't eat many chips. 4 much / She doesn't eat any meat. 5 many / She eats a lot of vegetables. 6 much / She doesn't drink much Diet Coke. 7 much / She drinks a lot of milk. 8 much / She doesn't eat much bread. 9 many / She doesn't eat any apples. 10 much / He doesn't eat any cereal. 11 much / He eats a lot of pasta. 12 many / He drink a lot of cups of espresso.

9C comparative adjectives

- a 2 A man is slower than a horse.
3 Blu-ray technology is newer than MP3 technology.
4 Russia is bigger than Canada.
5 A Cartier watch is more expensive than a Swatch watch.
6 Shanghai is more crowded than Istanbul.
7 New York is hotter than London (in the summer).
8 Travelling by car is more dangerous than travelling by plane.
9 Oranges are healthier than apples.
10 The Burj Khalifa tower is higher than the Empire State Building.
11 Rome is drier than Buenos Aires.
12 Stockholm is sunnier than Paris.

10A superlative adjectives

- a 2 What's the windiest city in the world?
3 What's the largest desert in the world?
4 What's the highest mountain in the world?
5 What's the highest city in the world?
6 What's the longest river in the world?
7 What's the most populated city in the world?
8 What's the wettest town in the world?
9 What's the most popular tourist destination in the world?
10 What's the most active volcano in the world?
- b 2 Atlanta International in the USA 3 the Sahara
4 Mount Everest 5 La Rinconada in Peru
6 the Nile in Egypt 7 Shanghai in China
8 Cherrapunji in India 9 France
10 Kilauea in Hawaii

10B *be going to* (plans)

- a 1 2 'm going to have dinner
2 3 aren't going to study 4 're going to live
3 5 'm not going to go out 6 'm going to go to bed
4 7 Is ... going to be 8 's going to bring
5 9 are ... going to do 10 're going to stay
11 Are ... going to take 12 're going to visit
6 13 's going to buy 14 is ... going to do
15 isn't going to give

10C *be going to* (predictions)

- a 2 He's going to listen to music. 3 He's going to win the match. 4 They're going to have a party / dinner party. 5 She's going to make a salad. 6 It's going to snow. 7 She's going to buy some shoes. 8 He's going to play the guitar. 9 She's going to get married. 10 He's going to take the dog for a walk.

11A adverbs (manner and modifiers)

- a badly carefully cheaply dangerously easily fast
well hard loudly noisily quietly slowly
- b 2 slowly 3 carefully 4 easily 5 well 6 quietly
7 fast 8 hard 9 cheaply 10 dangerously
11 badly 12 loudly

11B verbs + *to* + infinitive

- a 2 to be 3 to play 4 to drive 5 to go / to travel
6 to go / have 7 to get / find 8 to do
- b 1 Would 2 Would 3 Does 4 Do 5 Would

11C articles: *a, the*, and no article (–)

- a 2 5 – 6 – 7 a 8 – 9 a 10 a 11 the
3 12 a 13 a 14 the 15 a 16 the
4 17 – 18 – 19 a 20 a 21 –
5 22 – 23 – 24 – 25 the 26 – 27 the
28 – 29 the

12A present perfect

- a 1 Have ... seen 2 've broken 3 haven't worn
4 've bought 5 has travelled 6 Have ... met
7 've eaten 8 hasn't finished 9 Has ... arrived
10 's taken

12B present perfect or past simple?

- a 1 2 did ... leave
2 3 Have ... been 4 went 5 was
3 6 Has ... arrived 7 had
4 8 finished 9 didn't like 10 haven't read
5 11 Have ... sung 12 haven't 13 went
14 didn't sing
6 15 Have ... been 16 have 17 did ... go
18 was 19 Did ... have 20 was

12C revision: question formation

- a 2 How did you get 3 Where's 4 What time do you
get up 5 How many ... do you have 6 Where did
you go 7 Where do ... live 8 Are you reading
9 Which do you prefer 10 Have you done
11 Are you going out 12 How old is 13 How
often / When do you have 14 Why did ... go
15 When was ... born